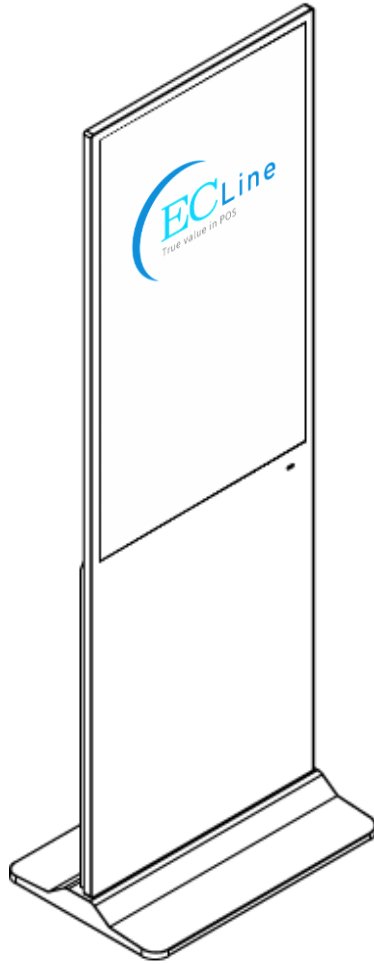




EC-FDS55I
Floor Stand Digital Signage

